

BURMA GAZETTEER

THE
SALWEEN DISTRICT

VOLUME B

INCLUDING TOWN AND VILLAGE
CENSUS TABLES.

No. 17



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NOTICE TO SECOND EDITION.

The first edition of the B Volumes of the District Gazetteer issued in September 1906 was in many respects an experimental publication. Experience has suggested considerable condensation in many directions and a more systematic arrangement of the information given. Furthermore, the Town and Village Census Tables issued as Parts III and IV of the Burma Census Report of 1901 were inconveniently bulky for frequent reference. The decision to publish them in district volumes naturally suggested their amalgamation with the B Volume of the District Gazetteer, a suggestion which has been carried into effect.

The resultant modifications are briefly:—

- (i) Reduction from folio to octavo size.
- (ii) Inclusion of a Table of Contents.
- (iii) Condensation of Tables giving general information concerning principal towns and villages.
- (iv) Addition of list of fisheries.
- (v) Omission of Township details in Tables IV and XIII.
- (vi) Omission of Tables VII, XX, XXII, and XXV.
- (vii) Addition of Town and Village Census Tables.

2. An important change has been made in the grouping of figures for the Town and Village Census Tables. The majority of District Officers, who were consulted, criticised the grouping by residential units on the grounds:—

- (i) that a large proportion of the hamlets entered could not be identified;
- (ii) that the Tables while purporting to give residential units really gave in many instances the artificial groups which had been adopted as Census blocks;
- (iii) that a comparatively large number of entries such as *hlezeik* (landing place), *lèdè* (field hut), *tèzu* (collection of huts), which were not really hamlets, detracted from the value of the Tables;
- (iv) that statistics by residential units were not required for administrative purposes;
- (v) that grouping by hamlets rendered the tables for a Township so long that speedy reference was impossible.

These criticisms suggested that a grouping by village-tracts would meet the requirements of local officers. This course has been adopted, though with somewhat disappointing results. It has been impossible in many cases to reconcile the lists of village-tracts as given in the Census Records and as entered in the District Registers. Even when the reconciliation has been effected it has sometimes been impossible to allot the population enumerated to the village-tracts as finally determined. Many obvious errors have been detected but their correction would entail a disproportionate amount of labour. The defects in the Census Village Tables must be regarded as the inevitable result of the defects in the official records of village-tracts, and serve to indicate the necessity for a thorough reform of the records concerned with village administration in most districts.

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SALWEEN DISTRICT.

PART I.—GENERAL INFORMATION.

POSITION, AREA AND POPULATION.

Salween.—A hill district in the Tenasserim Division of Lower Burma, lying between $17^{\circ}17'$ and $18^{\circ}41'N.$ and $96^{\circ}58'N.$ and $97^{\circ}46'E.$ Area 2,666 square miles. Population 26,117 in 1872; 30,009 in 1881; 31,439 in 1891; 37,837 in 1901; and 46,608 in 1911. Headquarters Papun. There are no subdivisions. There is one township (Papun) the limits of which are coterminous with those of the district itself.

ADMINISTRATIVE SUBDIVISIONS.

Subdivision.		Township.			
Name.	Headquarters.	Name.	Headquarters.	Area in square miles.	Population.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Nil	Nil	Papun	Papun	2,666	46,608

ADMINISTRATIVE CHANGES.

Since the Census of 1901, there have been no administrative changes of any kind in the Salween District.

DISTRICT STAFF.

One District Superintendent of Police, who carries on the duties of a Deputy Commissioner, District Magistrate, District Judge, Registrar and also of a Political Agent for Lakan, Lampunchi and the Central and Western Districts of Chiengmai, Siam; one Myoök, one Public Works Subdivisional Officer and one Medical Officer.

ESTABLISHMENTS.

Deputy Commissioner and District Magistrate's Office.—Four clerks, four peons, one sweeper, one district surveyor, two chainmen.

Civil Police.—One Inspector, eleven Sub-Inspectors, sixteen head constables, ninety-nine constables, one sweeper.

Military Police.—One Subadar, two jemadars, five havildars, four naiks, one hundred and nineteen sepoy, two sweepers, one mouchi, one clerk, one assistant armourer.

Township Office.—Two clerks, two peons.

Forests.—Two rangers, two deputy rangers, eight foresters, two clerks, twelve forest guards.

Excise.—One resident excise officer, one inspector, one sub-inspector, one clerk, nine peons.

Public Works.—One sub-overseer, one clerk.

Medical.—One Assistant Civil Surgeon, one compounder, one vaccinator, four menials.

Trade Registration.—Three clerks.

Rural Officials.—Six circle *thugyis*.

Rural Police.—Twelve *yazawät gaungs*.

POLICE STRENGTH AND DISTRIBUTION.

Township.	Post.	Strength.		
		Civil Police.	Military Police.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5
Papun	Papun ...	19	77	96
	Kawludo ...	13	15	28
	Kadalngti ...	13	...	13
	Kawkaret ...	13	12	25
	Pawutta ...	13	...	13
	Kyaukhnyat ...	12	15	27
	Dagwin ...	12	12	24
Total ...		95	131	226

GENERAL INFORMATION CONCERNING PRINCIPAL TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

Town or Village.	Population in 1911.	Number of houses.	Administrative status.	Police.	Post.	Telegraph.	Bazaar.	Forest.	Travelers' bungalow.	Hospital accommodation.	Principal Schools.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Papua	1,788	416	D. H., T. H.	P.S., M.P.	P.O.	T. O.	B.	...	P.W.D.	9	A.B.M. G.S., B.S.
Kawado	5,019	1,621	V.	P.S., M.P.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kadajditi	204	46	V.	P.S.	...	...	...	...	P.W.D.	...	...
Kawkarci	681	195	V.	P.S., M.P.	...	...	...	F. R.	...	...	...
Pawutia	180	41	V.	P.S.	...	...	...	...	F.B.	...	...
Kyankhnyi	148	54	V.	P.S., M.P.	...	...	...	...	F.B.	...	...
Digwin	947	53	V.	P.S., M.P.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ydon	366	88	V.	...	...	...	...	...	P.W.D.	...	...
Kuseik	411	90	V.	...	...	...	...	...	P.W.D.	...	...
Nakoth	645	100	V.	...	...	...	...	...	P.W.D.	...	...
Peinakaung	423	101	V	...	...	...	...	...	P.W.D.	...	...
Lakunbyo	299	78	V.	...	...	...	...	...	P.W.D.	...	...
Metharut	724	167	V.	...	...	...	...	...	P.W.D.	...	...
Mawing	1,165	250	V.	...	...	...	...	...	P.W.D.	...	...
Mepaul	637	142	V.	...	...	...	...	...	F.B.	...	...
Kamamaung	830	187	V.	...	...	...	...	...	P.W.D.	...	...

ABBREVIATIONS.

District Headquarters=	(D. H.)	Post Office=	(P. O.)	Public Works Department Bungalow=(P. W. D.)
Township Headquarters=	(T. H.)	Telegraph Office=	(T. O.)	(P. R.)
Village-Route=	(V. R.)	Bazaar=	(B.)	(G. S.)
Police-station=	(P. S.)	Forest Revenue Station=(F. R.)		(G. B. M. S.)
Military Police Post=	(M. P.)			(B. S.)

FERRIES, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Ferry.	River crossed.	Township.	Ferry.	River crossed.	Township.
1	2	3	1	2	3
Papun ...	Yanzalin ...	} Papun.	Kyaukhnyat ...	Salween ...	} Papun.
Kuseik ...	Salween ...		Pawutta ...	Bilin ...	
Dagwin ...					

LEASED FISHERIES, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Township.	Fishery.	Particulars of subsequent amalgamations.
1	2	3
Papun ...	Tagundaing In.	

MAIN ROADS, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Road.	Length in miles.	From what funds maintained.	Road.	Length in miles.	From what funds maintained.
1	2	3	1	2	3
Papun to Kammanang ...	19	} From Provincial Funds	Papun to Bilin ...	23	} From Provincial Funds.
Papun to Dagwin ...	24		Papun to Kawludo ...	8	

DISTRICT POPULATION ARRANGED BY RACE AND LANGUAGE.

Tribe or Race.	Number of persons.	Language.	Number of speakers.
1	2	1	2
<i>Indigenous Tribes and Races—</i>			
Burmese ...	1,03	Burmese ...	1,647
Chin ...	26	Chin ...	26
Shan ...	3,768	Shan ...	3,725
Karen ...	40,629	Kare ...	40,521
Others ...	55	Others ...	12
<i>Hindu Castes—</i>		<i>Indian Vernaculars—</i>	
Brahman ...	34	Tamil ...	4
Kapu ...	2	Telugu ..	15
Other castes ..	238	Bengali ...	333
		Hindi ..	253
		Other Indian Languages	38
<i>Musalman Tribes—</i>			
Shaik ...	58	Chinese ...	12
Zerbadi ...	63	European ...	22
Others ...	287		
Chinese ...	24		
European ...	18		
Others ...	3		
Total ...	46,608	Total ...	46,608 ⁸

IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION.

The following statement shows the immigration into and emigration from the Salween District. The figures for the three districts contributing most largely to the immigration (Southern Shan States, Thatôn, and Toungoo) and for the three districts affording the main outlets for emigration (Toungoo, Thatôn, and Amherst) have been separately given. Emigration to countries beyond Burma is not shown.

1	2	Place of Enumeration.				
		3	Emigration to			
			4	5	6	7
	Salween	44 617	204	128	53	81
Immigration from	Southern Shan States ...	809	Total Emigration 466.			
	Thatôn ..	139				
	Toungoo ..	111	Total Immigration 1,991			
	Rest of Burma ..	84				
	India ..	543				
	Other Asiatic countries ..	78				
	Beyond Asia ..	?				

This statement has been prepared from Imperial Table XI of the Census Report for 1911 on the following basis:—

Immigrants are persons who were born outside the district of enumeration.

Emigrants are persons enumerated in a district other than that in which they were born.

LITERACY.

Age.		Persons.	Males.	Females.	District literacy per 10,000 population.	Provincial literacy per 10,000 population.
1		2	3	4	5	6
Literate in English ..	0—10	...	..	..	...	8
	10—15	...	..	..	...	47
	15—20	...	1	...	3	83
	20 & over	48	43	5	16	77
Literate ..	0—10	16	10	6	13	196
	10—15	132	116	17	902	1,838
	15—20	93	83	8	33	2,902
	20 & over	1,004	931	77	64	3,187
Illiterate ..	0—10	13,391	6,989	6,403	...	...
	10—15	4,348	2,455	1,893	...	...
	15—20	9,760	1,772	1,997	...	...
	20 & over	23,931	12,687	11,247	...	...
District population ..	0—10	13,407	6,990	6,403	...	...
	10—15	4,370	2,470	2,000	...	...
	15—20	9,869	1,851	2,005	...	...
	20 & over	24,973	13,619	11,454	...	...

NOTE.—The standard of literacy adopted is the capacity to understand and reply to a letter concerning familiar topics.

RATES OF WAGES.

The average monthly wages for 1910-11 were as follows:—

- (a) A cooly, Rs. 18.
- (b) A carpenter, Rs. 30 to 60.
- (c) A blacksmith, Rs. 30.

The average hire of a cart is Rs. 2-8 per day.

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

Township or Town.	Area.	Number of			Population.			
		Towns	Village- Tracts.	Houses.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons per square mile.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
... ..	2,666	...	85	10,755	46,608	24,741	21,867	17

TABLE IV.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.	Area in Acres.		Of Area cultivated.		Area under principal crops.				Agricultural Stock.	
	Total.	Cultivated.	Irrigated.	Non-irrigated.	Rice.	Sesamum.	Sugar-cane.	Betel-nuts.	Cattle.	Buffaloes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1901-02	1,706,240	20,990	...	20,990	18,124	...	117	2,571	1,140	4,257
1902-03	1,706,240	22,517	...	22,517	19,316	...	153	2,764	1,733	8,379
1903-04	1,706,240	23,103	...	23,103	19,684	...	154	2,968	2,006	8,091
1904-05	1,706,240	23,595	...	23,595	19,671	...	151	3,227	2,160	8,177
1905-06	1,706,240	23,164	...	23,164	19,509	...	149	3,262	2,162	8,002
1906-07	1,706,240	23,088	...	23,088	19,434	...	180	3,243	1,437	4,498
1907-08	1,706,240	23,506	...	23,506	19,702	...	219	3,404	1,718	4,511
1908-09	1,706,240	24,664	288	24,376	20,712	...	210	3,442	2,680	8,179
1909-10	1,706,240	24,873	288	24,585	20,934	...	174	3,514	2,755	8,638
1910-11	1,706,240	24,920	288	24,632	20,915	...	182	3,524	3,170	8,934
1911-12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1912-13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1913-14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1914-15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1915-16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1916-17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1917-18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1918-19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1919-20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1920-21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE V.—OUTTURN OF CROPS, SALWEEN DISTRICT.
 [Outturn in American Notation, taking 100 to represent a Normal Crop.]

Year.	Rice.	Sesamum.	Sugar-cane.	Betel-nuts.
1	2	3	4	5
1901-02	104	...	100	100
1902-03	101	...	100	100
1903-04	101	...	10	100
1904-05	100	...	...	...
1905-06	102	...	...	...
1906-07	100	...	...	...
1907-08	88	...	...	...
1908-09	88	...	...	...
1909-10	88	...	...	...
1910-11				
1911-12				
1912-13				
1913-14				
1914-15				
1915-16				
1916-17				
1917-18				
1918-19				
1919-20				
1920-21				

TABLE VI.—LOANS, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.	Land Improvement Loans Act				Agriculturists' Loans Act.			
	Advances.	Remissions.	Collections.	Out-standings.	Advances.	Remissions.	Collections.	Out-standings.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02	200	250
1902-03	100	150
1903-04	100	50
1904-05	50	...
1905-06
1906-07
1907-08
1908-09
1909-10
1910-11
1911-12 ...								
1912-13 ...								
1913-14 ...								
1914-15 ...								
1915-16 ...								
1916-17 ...								
1917-18 ...								
1918-19 ...								
1919-20 ...								
1920-21 ...								

TABLE VIII.—FOREST STATISTICS, SALWEEN DISTRICT.*

Year.	Area in square miles of reserved forests.	Area in square miles of unreserved forests.	Forest revenue.	Forest expenditure
1	2	3	4	5
			Rs.	Rs.
1901-02	125	3,150	160,426	105,300
1902-03	128	3,150	262,257	161,075
1903-04	128	3,150	164,320	109,154
1904-05	128	3,150	79,502	88,114
1905-06 .. .	128	3,150	61,216	67,245
1906-07	128	3,150	109,325	51,975
1907-08	128	3,150	152,243	51,696
1908-09	128	3,150	122,475	51,152
1909-10	128	3,150	107,111	47,334
1910-11	128	3,150		
1911-12 .. .				
1912-13				
1913-14				
1914-15				
1915-16				
1916-17				
1917-18				
1918-19				
1919-20				
1920-21				

* The figures are given for the West Salween Forest Division, which is included in this and the Thabeik District.

TABLE X.—STATISTICS OF VALUE OF TRANS-FRONTIER LAND TRADE,
SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.	Imports.		Exports.		Grand Total, Imports and Exports.
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02 ...	2,62,738	2,95,276	3,86,755	9,91,529	19,36,298
1902-03 ...	38,78,578	1,83,471	2,48,532	7,64,519	50,74,100
1903-04 ...	46,44,441	1,76,511	2,43,985	15,35,176	66,00,113
1904-05 ...	1,56,075	1,92,358	44,55,573	12,70,222	60,74,228
1905-06 ...	26,83,722	2,03,268	7,78,182	9,70,069	46,35,241
1906-07 ...	1,35,582	5,08,699	6,04,002	20,05,202	32,53,485
1907-08 ...	2,25,831	8,29,374	6,15,355	18,94,045	35,64,605
1908-09 ...	2,53,539	6,52,275	6,03,647	11,35,622	26,45,083
1909-10 ...	1,48,430	6,99,673	4,64,635	12,93,380	26,06,118
1910-11 ...	2,62,862	7,81,378	4,71,234	12,83,794	27,99,268
1911-12 ...					
1912-13 ...					
1913-14 ...					
1914-15 ...					
1915-16 ...					
1916-17 ...					
1917-18 ...					
1918-19 ...					
1919-20 ...					
1920-21 ...					

TABLE XI.—ROAD STATISTICS, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.	Total mileage of roads (metalled).	Total mileage of roads (unmetalled)	Annual Expenditure from Provincial Funds on		Annual Expenditure from Local Funds on		Total expenditure.
			Original works.	Repairs.	Original works.	Repairs.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
1901-02 ...	...	117	102,371	8,803	...	...	111,174
1902-03 ..	...	117	62,568	8,178	...	...	70,746
1903-04 ...	...	117	37,529	5,401	...	...	42,930
1904-05 .	} Figures not available.						
1905-06 ..							
1906-07 ...							
1907-08 ...							
1908-09 ...							
1909-10 .							
1910-11 ...	...	99	318	28,736	..	...	29,054
1911-12 ...							
1912-13 ...							
1913-14 ...							
1914-15 ...							
1915-16 ...							
1916-17 ..							
1917-18 ...							
1918-19 ...							
1919-20 ...							
1920-21 ...							

TABLE XII.—STATISTICS OF REVENUE, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

[illegible]

TABLE XIX.—CIVIL JUSTICE, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.	Civil suits in Courts of					
	District Judge.		Subdivisional Judge.		Township Judge.	
	Number of suits instituted	Average value.	Number of suits instituted	Average value.	Number of suits instituted	Average value.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs. A. P.
1901	...	5	1,011	...	38	181 5 0
1902	..	9	640	...	55	79 15 0
1903	...	3	2,022	...	61	94 4 0
1904	...	1	84	...	64	63 7 0
1905	...	2	1,279	...	59	91 10 4
1906	...	2	621	...	46	84 11 9
1907	.	4	454	...	67	133 5 0
1908	...	4	898	...	86	87 15 7
1909	...	6	798	...	99	104 14 6
1910	...	4	692	...	74	102 0 10
1911	...	2	914	...	48	120 0 0
1912	...					
1913	...					
1914	...					
1915	...					
1916	...					
1917	...					
1918	...					
1919	...					
1920	...					
1921	...					

TABLE XXIII.—VACCINATION, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.			Number of operations.	Persons treated.		Cost of operations during the year.
				Successfully.	Unsuccessfully.	
1			2	3	4	5
						Rs.
1901-02	..	...	984	370	614	363
1902-03	...	...	1,055	518	537	466
1903-04	...	..	1,020	583	437	389
1904-05	...	...	1,058	563	495	373
1905-06	...	...	1,095	777	318	367
1906-07	..	...	1,386	754	632	507
1907-08	...	...	1,280	690	590	431
1908-09	...	...	1,324	612	712	435
1909-10	...	...	1,196	588	608	427
1910-11	...	...	946	677	269	482
1911-12	...	...		
1912-13	...	...		
1913-14	...	...		
1914-15	...	...		
1915-16	..	..		
1916-17	...	...		
1917-18	...	...		
1918-19	...	...		
1919-20	...	...		
1920-21	...	...		

PART III.—TOWN AND VILLAGE CENSUS TABLES.
PAPUN TOWNSHIP.—Population of Towns and Village-tracts by Sex and by Religion

Serial No.	Town or Village-tract.	Number of Houses.	Total Population.			Buddhists.		Animas.		Hindus.		Mahomedans.		Christians.		Others.	
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Township.	10,755	24,741	21,867	46,608	11,713	9,821	13,775	12,243	231	43	349	59	223	162		
1	Kawudo	1,621	2,419	2,000	6,013	13	10	2,401	2,889	1				4	3		
2	Thayipunsack	216	561	480	1,041	9	5	655	475								
3	Thakun	41	90	59	139			90	99								
4	Tukha	49	141	121	262			144	121								
5	Makabuya	43	136	109	245			135	109								
6	Tipado	28	77	68	145	28	20	41	48								
7	Maekyauk	44	101	107	208	6	7	95	100								
8	Michabangwin	66	116	117	233	19	22	207	178								
9	Fyunkadogon	72	207	178	385			207	178								
10	Mado	63	106	147	253	13	13	163	131								
11	Mewaling	270	698	668	1,366	228	215	355	342	2	1	3					
12	Mitnu	120	266	250	516	24	14	242	226								
13	Makay	122	355	298	653	1		851	298								
14	Makungbya	86	76	66	141			75	65								
15	Mape	36	96	209	478	23	20	240	189								
16	Makawan	146	326	306	632	43	31	274	276			9					
17	Talekando	44	81	92	173			81	108								
18	Mewang	20	76	92	168	18	3	69	137	17		11					
19	Mepu	80	210	173	383	41	36	172	136								
20	Nangalaw	84	210	173	383	47	39	172	136								
21	Machonchaung	53	143	101	244	40	24	103	77								
22	Machonbya	74	185	183	368	6	4	190	179								
23	Kathung	169	140	209	349	107	91	51	49	1							
24	Kathung	73	160	122	282	22	10	183	132								
25	Peumchaung	101	238	198	436	79	69	143	139			1					
26	Pawutta	41	89	71	160	69	43	88	93	1				1			
27	Deta	71	171	141	312	8	6	166	139								
28	Kyauk-tang	57	131	79	210	9	6	122	73								
29	Nakoké	160	348	306	654	123	89	210	248					0			
30	Ude	53	134	123	257	17	10	117	123								

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GAZETTEER B VOLUMES.

No.	District.	No.	District.
1	Akyab.	23	Pakôkku.
2	Hill District Arakan.	24	Minbu.
3	Kyaukpyu.	25	Magwe.
4	Sandoway.	26	Mandalay.
5	Rangoon Town (Census Tables only).	27	Bhamo.
6	Insein.	28	Myitkyina.
7	Hanthawaddy (Syriam).	29	Katha.
8	Tharrawaddy.	30	Ruby Mines (including Mông Mit State).
9	Pegu.	31	Shwebo.
10	Prome.	32	Sagaing.
11	Bassein.	33	Lower Chindwin.
12	Henzada.	34	Upper Chindwin.
13	Myaungmya.	35	Kyaukse.
14	Ma-ubin.	36	Meiktila.
15	Pyapôn.	37	Yamèthin.
16	Toungoo.	38	Myingyan.
17	Salween.	39	Northern Shan States (Census Tables only).
18	Thatôn.	40	Southern Shan States (Census Tables only).
19	Amherst.	41	Pakôkku Hill Tracts (Census Tables only).
20	Tavoy.	42	Chin Hills (Census Tables only).
21	Mergui.		
22	Thayetmyo.		

TABLE XIX.—CIVIL JUSTICE, THARRAWADDY DISTRICT.

Year.	Civil Suits in Courts of					
	District Judge.		Subdivisional Judges		Township Judges.	
	Number of suits instituted.	Average value.	Number of suits instituted.	Average value.	Number of suits instituted.	Average value.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1901 	9	3,967	65	1,034	1,761	68
1902 	10	3,325	89	856	1,021	78
1903 	67	1,339	27	713	2,442	80
1904 	64	1,573	.	...	3,174	99
1905 	81	1,674	91	906	3,589	111
1906 	24	4,217	280	4,519	4,123	104
1907 	34	4,126	890	1,328	8,706	188
1908 	80	5,437	283	988	3,877	158
1909 	28	5,601	176	937	3,088	134
1910 	15	11,788	101	1,131	2,899	104
1911 						
1912 						
1913 						
1914 						
1915 						
1916 						
1917 						
1918 						
1919 						
1920 						
1921 						

TABLE XXIII.—VACCINATION, THARRAWADDY DISTRICT.

Year.	Number of Operations.	Persons treated		Cost of operations during the year.
		Successfully	Unsuccessfully.	
1	2	3	4	5
1901-02	10,588	9,155	1,588	3,489
1902-03	11,816	8,390	3,487	3,179
1903-04	14,541	11,493	3,113	3,159
1904-05	14,892	12,403	2,489	3,756
1905-06	17,262	15,477	1,775	4,169
1906-07	15,749	14,022	1,527	4,074
1907-08	8,536	7,725	611	4,456
1908-09	10,156	9,215	934	4,534
1909-10	11,960	11,230	739	5,021
1910-11	17,030	15,073	1,017	5,127
1911-12				
1912-13				
1913-14				
1914-15				
1915-16				
1916-17				
1917-18				
1918-19				
1919-20				
1920-21				

TABLE XXIV.—EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, THARRAWADDY DISTRICT.

Year.	Middle Schools,				Primary Schools.				Technical Training and other Schools, Public and Private.				Expenditure on Education from												
	Schools.	Average daily attendance of scholars.			Schools.	Average daily attendance of scholars.			Schools.	Average daily attendance of scholars.			Provin- cial funds.	District funds.	Muni- cipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total expen- diture.							
		Male.	Female.	4		Male.	Female.	7		8	Male.	Female.							10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1901-02	19	1,244	852	134	3,984	1,177	143	2,208	48	0,816	15,363	4,604	14,551	294	41,718	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.							
1902-03	21	1,507	378	134	4,133	1,103	140	2,233	128	6,751	15,884	5,885	13,901	197	42,698										
1903-04	21	1,691	323	145	5,314	1,453	132	1,911	80	6,826	14,991	5,319	11,213	215	41,564										
1904-05	19	1,893	410	157	5,609	1,515	123	1,775	63	10,726	15,760	7,652	16,561	7,224	63,828										
1905-06	24	2,357	556	159	5,629	1,733	123	1,832	79	19,241	18,512	10,031	19,163	4,403	72,100										
1906-07	23	2,923	530	171	5,658	2,110	133	2,220	19	27,159	17,492	9,860	21,236	5,412	80,549										
1907-08	27	3,654	735	137	6,248	2,622	131	1,955	40	29,912	20,437	9,276	22,839	2,243	84,906										
1908-09	31	3,091	696	203	6,677	2,751	132	1,969	41	29,822	23,982	10,985	26,175	6,757	99,741										
1909-10	34	3,457	899	193	5,770	2,937	130	1,942	33	32,426	27,946	9,230	32,465	4,837	106,304										
1910-11	42	3,789	1,167	188	5,149	2,105	128	1,909	12	29,183	22,164	9,610	34,332	5,693	107,000										
1911-12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1912-13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1913-14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1914-15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1915-16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1916-17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1917-18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1918-19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1919-20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1920-21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

THARRAWADDY TOWNSHIP.—Population of Towns and Village-tracts by Sex and by Religion—concluded.

Village No.	Town or Village-tract	Number of houses.	Total Population.			Buddhists.		Animists.		Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Christians.	Others.
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	3	9	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
31	Lak-in	193	431	463	894	359	385	4	...	...	...	...	...
32	Kungalewa	188	293	409	702	326	409	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Kungalewa	121	278	312	590	278	412	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Yavara	232	769	801	1,570	752	794	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Tharawaddy	232	1,385	1,361	2,746	994	995	35	2	6	382	107	247
36	Blawadon	58	101	163	264	149	269	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Farwa North	213	583	628	1,211	530	636	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Farwa South	304	689	760	1,449	659	689	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Kungalewa-gon	139	438	467	865	431	408	2	2	1	...	...	...
40	Sakangyi	157	465	386	741	363	310	2	1	10	...	...	...
41	Suakhan	213	356	394	750	361	395	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Kungalewa	154	109	169	278	107	109	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Yavara	211	893	409	1,302	868	403	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	Tharawaddy	339	771	763	1,534	770	763	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	Shwadaunggon	153	281	279	560	276	279	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Weywa	65	153	160	313	153	160	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Pa-in	113	257	265	522	255	267	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Sibin	148	361	365	726	360	365	2	...	...	...	...	...
49	Lepandin	204	513	493	976	509	493	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Kyauktwin	120	264	303	567	254	303	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	Palangon	213	480	505	985	470	503	1	...	...	...	...	...
52	Thondauunggon	179	428	457	885	391	424	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Zadok	131	273	292	565	246	291	...	...	...	...	...	...
54	Indegyi	133	212	212	424	212	212	...	...	...	...	...	...
55	Thadyu	235	564	613	1,177	548	606	5	5	...	...	...	...
56	Leik-a-gon	84	148	154	302	148	154	...	...	...	...	...	...
57	Kyungon	153	318	317	635	317	317	...	...	...	...	...	...
58	Kywehat	245	459	504	973	459	470	11	1	...	...	...	...
59	Thundawyo	200	559	607	1,206	481	586	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	Zenna	118	501	466	1,007	493	502	2	2	...	...	...	...
61	Gannamyaung	208	745	746	1,491	713	734	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Kangale	58	559	579	1,138	546	570	...	...	...	...	...	...
63	Thacha	155	486	411	897	423	395	...	...	...	...	...	...
64	In-ya	168	353	373	726	303	328	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	Pandwete	63	132	114	246	137	114	...	...	...	...	...	...
66	Ngaywe	13	40	35	75	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	Chetungon	109	213	229	442	165	185	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Travellers by road, rail, steamer, boat or in car-campments.	...	140	33	172	22	27	...	...	...	...	...	...

LETPADAN TOWNSHIP.—Population of Towns and Village-tracts by Sex and by Religion.

Serial No.	Town or Village-tract.	Number of houses.	Total Population.			Buddhists.		Animists.		Hindus.	Mohomedans.	Christians.	Others.
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Township	15,656	41,156	40,187	81,343	37,869	38,553	438	4	2,000	514	744	310
	Letpadan Town	1,788	5,059	4,148	9,207	3,457	3,646	219	27	841	235	93	153
1	Stugu	236	553	639	1,092	561	639	...	...	2	49	...	...
2	Tazon	169	403	458	861	830	406	...	...	75	...	...	...
3	Natungon	121	263	349	612	333	443	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Canfalachang	33	87	91	178	97	91	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Shankwin	89	211	204	415	231	204	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	U-ko	63	147	173	320	147	173	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Niangungon	64	174	170	344	174	170	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Mangya	271	756	853	1,609	737	817	...	...	21	13	...	...
9	Mong-g	76	187	257	444	153	157	...	...	1	...	...	...
10	Ta-zak	186	432	479	911	350	406	...	...	75	74	...	...
11	Padat-kon	78	179	187	366	160	179	...	...	13	8	...	...
12	Krugale	174	422	433	855	380	387	...	...	40	28	...	...
13	Gyohnakhan	269	774	751	1,525	716	699	...	...	10	...	...	...
14	Padoina	334	943	973	1,916	713	761	...	...	14	...	...	...
15	Himaw-in	...	...	...	...	314	316	...	...	3	...	...	...
16	Myesi	162	354	415	769	355	373	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Nyavobrazin	168	465	443	908	455	432	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Nyauunginda	86	176	163	339	176	158	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Thuyetung	133	322	302	624	330	293	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Thuyangpyin	147	416	380	796	416	390	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Ye-nan	263	705	665	1,370	649	626	...	...	13	...	...	...
22	Zama	119	320	321	641	320	321	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Kangdawsu	160	404	361	765	403	391	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Malakagan	84	202	232	434	212	232	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Smtalin	133	345	367	692	266	268	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Ye-hyan	91	222	219	441	212	212	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Yelt	97	243	247	490	243	247	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Sidon	102	295	290	585	290	295
29	Padokwin	234	653	628	1,073	630	608
30	Khwetma	289	616	609	1,025	611	609

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[illegible]

[illegible]

NATTALIN TOWNSHIP.—Population of Towns and Village-tracts by Sex and by Religion—concluded

No.	Town or Village-tract.	Number of houses.	Total Population.			Buddhists.		Animists.		Hindus.		Mahomedans.		Christians.		Others.	
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
81	Chuangwa ..	144	331	337	668	323	353	...	...	1	...	...	...	7	4	...	...
82	Kyundang ..	267	351	340	691	317	374	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Chuyekkwun ..	114	274	271	545	271	274	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Baohgön ..	102	245	277	522	220	291	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Chungken ..	34	95	95	190	83	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Kangale ..	64	173	163	336	142	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Kyung ..	100	330	330	660	330	330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Kyung ..	100	330	330	660	330	330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89	Hieykthön ..	153	359	432	791	383	397	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	Thayepagan ..	123	357	356	713	181	153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91	Palanin ..	164	538	453	1,001	680	433	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	Kwethe ..	43	92	85	177	92	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93	Chuanggangyi ..	113	283	340	623	323	340	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94	Dunang ..	101	263	244	507	248	248	...	...	13	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
95	Saangale ..	364	565	577	1,142	577	577	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
96	Kya-in ..	90	237	206	443	237	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
97	Minbukyun ..	101	213	336	549	213	336	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
98	Sidogön ..	146	346	340	686	346	340	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99	Faunggyibwin ..	26	71	82	153	71	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	Lema-in ..	26	49	57	106	49	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101	Magyibin ..	37	55	72	127	65	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
102	Letha ..	63	134	149	283	134	149	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
103	Pynbön ..	103	250	212	462	245	212	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
104	Thapachannagale ..	16	39	33	72	29	35	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
105	Nyaunggin ..	40	85	85	170	85	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106	Gwgyi ..	68	138	133	271	136	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107	Pymakabng ..	66	123	123	246	123	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
108	Nyaule ..	9	26	23	49	26	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
109	Nyaungtha ..	108	240	231	471	240	231	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	Nyogya ..	19	45	48	93	46	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
111	Kyaukaung ..	80	183	162	345	183	163	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
112	Kwinyö ..	109	270	262	532	270	253	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
113	Sinsye ..	61	95	122	217	95	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
114	Bogrisakan ..	39	96	102	197	96	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
115	Thapachannagyi ..	108	256	218	474	225	218	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
116	Kyaukpö ..	31	46	48	94	46	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
117	Nyaulekayin ..	32	62	65	127	62	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118	Kyaukpö ..	33	62	65	127	62	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119	Kyaukpö ..	33	62	65	127	62	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Travellers by road, rail, steamer, boat, or in encampments.	..	123	15	138	107	12	...	...	11	4	6	...	...	...	...	...

GAZETTEER B VOLUMES.

No.	District.	No.	District.
1	Akyab.	23	Pakòkku.
2	Hill District of Arakan.	24	Minbu.
3	Kyaukp̄pyu.	25	Magwe.
4	Sandoway.	26	Mandalay.
5	Rangoon Town (Census Tables only).	27	Bhamo.
6	Insein.	28	Myitkyina.
7	Hanthawaddy (Syriam).	29	Katha.
8	Tharrawaddy.	30	Ruby Mines (including MongMit State).
9	Pegu.	31	Shwebo.
10	Prome.	32	Sagaing.
11	Bassein.	33	Lower Chindwin.
12	Henzada.	34	Upper Chindwin.
13	Myaungmya.	35	Kyauksè.
14	Ma-ubin.	36	Meiktila.
15	Pyap̄n.	37	Yamèthin.
16	Toungoo.	38	Myingyan.
17	Salween.	39	Northern Shan States (Census Tables only).
18	That̄n.	40	Southern Shan States (Census Tables only).
19	Amherst.	41	Pakòkku Hill Tracts (Census Tables only).
20	Tavoy.	42	Chin Hills (Census Tables only).
21	Mergui.		
22	Thayetmyo.		